

# Void Safety


“Null references: The billion dollar mistake” (2009)

Turing Award Winner: Sir Tony Hoare

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Sidebar

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## Void Safety

-  [Void Safety Documentation](#)
-  [Ending Null Pointer Crashes](#); Void safety relies on type declarations and static analysis.
-  [Avoid a Void](#)



NODE[G] is the same as  
NODE[G -> detachable separate ANY]

```
node
  "[
  for a doubly-linked list stores:
  reference to an element of a sequence; might be Void
  reference to the next node; might be Void
  -- a reference to the previous node; might be Voids
  ]"
class
  NODE[G -> detachable ANY]
creation
  make
feature
  element : detachable G
  previous: detachable NODE[G]
  next:    detachable NODE[G]

feature {NONE} -- Constructor
  make(e: detachable G; p: detachable NODE[G]; n: detachable NODE[G])
    -- make a node with previous node `p' and next node `n'
  do
    element := e
    previous := p
    next := n
  ensure
    items_set: element = e and previous = p and next = n
  end
end
```

Public Queries  
Export to {ANY}

# An ESpec unit test

Error List (3/0)

✖ 3 Errors | ⚠ 0 Warnings

Description

[-] ✖ VEVI: Variable is not properly set. Attribute(s): some\_node

Error code: **VEVI**

Error: variable is not properly set.  
What to do: ensure the variable is properly set by the corresponding setter instruction.

Class: **TESTS**  
Feature: **make**  
Attribute(s): **some\_node**  
Line: 20  
do  
-> add\_boolean\_case (agent t1)  
end

```
some_node: NODE [ STRING ]
```

```
t0: BOOLEAN
```

```
local
```

```
do
```

```
    create some_node.make ( "Yay!", Void, Void )
```

```
end
```

t1: **BOOLEAN**

**local**

**do**

node: **NODE**[detachable **STRING**]

comment("t1: First test node")

-- create node.make (Void, Void, Void)

Result := node.element ~ Void

and node.previous = Void

node.next = Void

Error List (1/0)

1 Error 0 Warnings

Description

VUTA(2): Target of the Object\_call might be void.

Error code: VUTA(2)

Error: target of the Object\_call might be void.  
What to do: ensure target of the call is attached.

Class: TESTS

Feature: t1

Type: detachable NODE [detachable STRING\_8]

Line: 35

-- create node.make (Void, Void, Void)

-> Result := node.element ~ Void  
and node.previous = Void

node: **attached** NODE[detachable STRING]

**attached** by default

Must **create** node so that node.element is defined

Show meaningful text  
in debugger

```
class NODE[G -> detachable ANY] inherit
  ANY redefine out end
  DEBUG_OUTPUT redefine out end
creation make feature
  element : G
  ...

feature -- out
  debug_output: STRING
    -- string representation for debugging
    do
      Result := out
    end

    out: STRING
    do
      if attached element as l_e then
        Result := l_e.out
      else
        Result := "Void"
      end
    end
  end
end
```

Error List (1/0)

1 Error 0 Warnings

Description

VUTA(2): Target of the Object\_call might be void.  
Error code: VUTA(2)

Error: target of the Object\_call might be void.  
What to do: ensure target of the call is attached.

Class: NODE [G -> detachable ANY]  
Feature: out  
Type: Generic #1  
Line: 55  
- end  
-> Result := element.out  
end

```

class NODE[G -> detachable ANY] inherit
  ANY redefine out end
  DEBUG_OUTPUT redefine out end
creation
  make ...
feature
  element : detachable G ...
feature -- out
  debug_output: STRING
    -- String representation for debugging
  do
    Result := out
  end

  out: STRING
  do
    if attached element as l_e then
      Result := l_e.out
    else
      Result := "Void"
    end
  end
end
end

```

Error List (110)

1 Error 0 Warnings

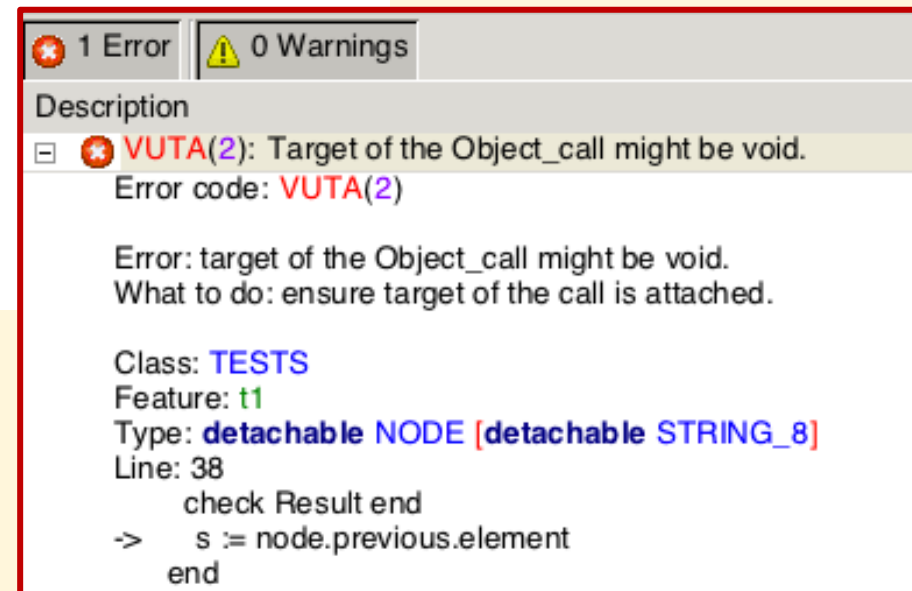
Description

VUTA(2): Target of the Object\_call might be void.  
 Error code: VUTA(2)

Error: target of the Object\_call might be void.  
 What to do: ensure target of the call is attached.

Class: NODE [G -> detachable ANY]  
 Feature: out  
 Type: Generic #1  
 Line: 55  
 -- end  
 -> Result := element.out  
 end

```
t1: BOOLEAN
local
  node: NODE[detachable STRING]
  s: STRING
do
  comment("t1: First test node")
  create node.make (Void, Void, Void)
  Result := node.element ~ Void
    and node.previous = Void
    and node.next = Void
  check Result end
  s := node.previous.element
end
```



1 Error 0 Warnings

Description

✖ VUTA(2): Target of the Object\_call might be void.  
Error code: VUTA(2)

Error: target of the Object\_call might be void.  
What to do: ensure target of the call is attached.

Class: TESTS  
Feature: t1  
Type: detachable NODE [detachable STRING\_8]  
Line: 38  
    check Result end  
-> s := node.previous.element  
    end



```

class
  NODE[G -> detachable ANY]

feature -- queries
  element : detachable G
  previous: detachable NODE[G]
  next:    detachable NODE[G]

feature -- commands
  set_element(e: detachable G)
  do
    element := e
  ensure
    element_changed:
      element = e
    previous_unchanged:
      attached (old previous) as old_previous
      implies
      attached previous as new_previous
      and then old_previous.element = new_previous.element
  end
end

```

Add a  
public  
command

```
t1: BOOLEAN
local
  node: NODE[detachable STRING]
  s: STRING
do
  comment("t1: First test node")
  create node.make (Void, Void, Void)
  Result := node.element ~ Void
    and node.previous = Void
    and node.next = Void
  check Result end
  ---
  node.set element ("Yay!")
  if attached {STRING} node.element as e
  then
    s := e
  end
  Result := s ~ "Yay!"
end
```

Cannot do:  
node.element := "Yay!"

```
if attached {STRING} node.element as e
then
  s := e
end
```